



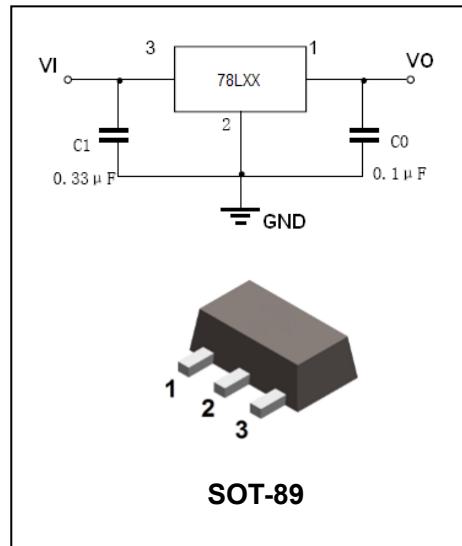
78LXX

Three-Terminal Low Current Positive Voltage Regulators



## FEATURES

- Wide range of available, fixed output voltage.
- Low cost.
- Internal short-circuit current limiting.
- Internal thermal overload protection.
- No external components required.
- Complementary negative regulators offered (79LXX series).



## APPLICATIONS

- Three-terminal positive voltage regulator.

## ORDERING INFORMATION

Type No.	Marking	Package Code
. 78LXX	78LXX	SOT-89

**MAXIMUM RATING** operating temperature range applies unless otherwise specified

Symbol	Parameter	Value	Units
V <sub>I</sub>	Input voltage(78L33-78L09) (78L10-78L15) (78L18-78L24)	30 35 40	V
I <sub>CM</sub>	Maximum output current	100	mA
R <sub>θJA</sub>	Thermal Resistance Junction-to-Air	250	°C/W
P <sub>D</sub>	Power dissipation (T <sub>A</sub> = 25°C)	500	mW
T <sub>OPR</sub>	Operating Temperature Range	-40 ~ +125	°C
T <sub>J</sub>	Junction Temperature	150	°C
T <sub>STG</sub>	Storage Temperature Range	-65 ~ +150	°C



## ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS

( $V_{IN}=8.3V, I_O=40mA, 0^\circ C < T_j < 125^\circ C, C_L=0.33\mu F, C_O=0.1\mu F$ , unless otherwise specified)

Parameter	Symbol	Test conditions	78L33			UNIT
			MIN	TYP	MAX	
Output voltage	$V_O$	$T_j=25^\circ C$	3.168	3.3	3.432	V
		$5.8V \leq V_i \leq 20V, I_O=1mA-40mA$	3.135	-	3.465	
		$V_i=8.3V, I_O=1mA-70mA$	3.135	-	3.465	
Load regulation	$Reg_{load}$	$T_j=25^\circ C, I_O=1mA-100mA$ $T_j=25^\circ C, I_O=1mA-40mA$	-	-	60 30	mV
Line regulation	$Reg_{line}$	$5.8V \leq V_i \leq 20V, T_j=25^\circ C$ $6.3V \leq V_i \leq 20V, T_j=25^\circ C$	-	-	150 100	mV
Quiescent Current	$I_Q$	$T_j=25^\circ C$ $T_j=125^\circ C$	-	-	6.0 5.5	mA
Quiescent Current Change	$\Delta I_Q$	$6.3V \leq V_i \leq 20V$ $1mA \leq I_O \leq 40mA$	-	-	1.5 0.1	mA
Output noise voltage	$V_N$	$10Hz \leq f \leq 100KHz$	-	40	-	$\mu V$
Ripple rejection	RR	$I_O=40mA, 6.3V \leq V_i \leq 16.3V$ $f=120Hz, T_j=25^\circ C$	41	49	-	dB
Dropout voltage	$V_i-V_O$	$T_j=25^\circ C, V_{IN}=8.3V, I_O=40mA$	-	2.5	-	V

## ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS

( $V_{IN}=10V, I_O=40mA, 0^\circ C < T_j < 125^\circ C, C_L=0.33\mu F, C_O=0.1\mu F$ , unless otherwise specified)

Parameter	Symbol	Test conditions	78L05			UNIT
			MIN	TYP	MAX	
Output voltage	$V_O$	$T_j=25^\circ C$	4.8	5.0	5.2	V
		$7V \leq V_i \leq 20V, I_O=1mA-40mA$	4.75	-	5.25	
		$V_i=10V, I_O=1mA-70mA$	4.75	-	5.25	
Load regulation	$Reg_{load}$	$T_j=25^\circ C, I_O=1mA-100mA$ $T_j=25^\circ C, I_O=1mA-40mA$	-	11 5	60 30	mV
Line regulation	$Reg_{line}$	$7V \leq V_i \leq 20V, T_j=25^\circ C$ $8V \leq V_i \leq 20V, T_j=25^\circ C$	-	55 45	150 100	mV
Quiescent Current	$I_Q$	$T_j=25^\circ C$ $T_j=125^\circ C$	-	3.8	6.0 5.5	mA
Quiescent Current Change	$\Delta I_Q$	$8V \leq V_i \leq 20V$ $1mA \leq I_O \leq 40mA$	-	-	1.5 0.1	mA
Output noise voltage	$V_N$	$10Hz \leq f \leq 100KHz$	-	40	-	$\mu V$
Ripple rejection	RR	$I_O=40mA, 8V \leq V_i \leq 18V, f=120Hz, T_j=25^\circ C$	41	49	-	dB
Dropout voltage	$V_i-V_O$	$T_j=25^\circ C, V_{IN}=10V, I_O=40mA$	-	1.7	-	V



## ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS

( $V_{IN}=12V$ ,  $I_o=40mA$ ,  $0^\circ C < T_j < 125^\circ C$ ,  $C_l=0.33\mu F$ ,  $C_o=0.1\mu F$ , unless otherwise specified)

Parameter	Symbol	Test conditions	78L06			UNIT
			MIN	TYP	MAX	
Output voltage	$V_o$	$T_j=25^\circ C$	5.75	6.0	6.25	V
		$V_i=8.5V-20V, I_o=1mA-40mA$	5.7	-	6.3	
		$V_i=8.5V, I_o=1mA-70mA$	5.7	-	6.3	
Load regulation	$Reg_{load}$	$T_j=25^\circ C, I_o=1mA-100mA$	-	12.8	80	mV
		$T_j=25^\circ C, I_o=1mA-70mA$	-	5.8	40	
Line regulation	$Reg_{line}$	$8.5V \leq V_i \leq 20V, T_j=25^\circ C$	-	64	175	mV
		$9V \leq V_i \leq 20V, T_j=25^\circ C$	-	54	125	
Quiescent Current	$I_Q$	$T_j=125^\circ C, V_{IN}=12V, I_o=40mA$	-	-	5.5	mA
		$T_j=25^\circ C, V_{IN}=12V, I_o=40mA$	-	3.9	6.0	
Quiescent Current Change	$\Delta I_Q$	$9V \leq V_i \leq 20V$	-	-	1.5	mA
		$1mA \leq I_o \leq 40mA$	-	-	0.1	
Output noise voltage	$V_N$	$10Hz \leq f \leq 100KHz$	-	40	-	$\mu V$
Ripple rejection	RR	$I_o=40mA, 10V \leq V_i \leq 20V, f=120Hz, T_j=25^\circ C$	40	46	-	dB
Dropout voltage	$V_D$	$T_j=25^\circ C, V_{IN}=12V, I_o=40mA$	-	1.7	-	V

## ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS

( $V_{IN}=14V$ ,  $I_o=40mA$ ,  $0^\circ C < T_j < 125^\circ C$ ,  $C_l=0.33\mu F$ ,  $C_o=0.1Mf$ , unless otherwise specified)

Parameter	Symbol	Test conditions	78L08			UNIT
			MIN	TYP	MAX	
Output voltage	$V_o$	$T_j=25^\circ C$	7.7	8.0	8.3	V
		$10.5V \leq V_i \leq 23V, I_o=1mA-40mA$	7.6	-	8.4	
		$V_i=14V, I_o=1mA-70mA$	7.6	-	8.4	
Load regulation	$Reg_{load}$	$T_j=25^\circ C, I_o=1mA-100mA$	-	15	80	mV
		$T_j=25^\circ C, I_o=1mA-40mA$	-	8.0	40	
Line regulation	$Reg_{line}$	$10.5V \leq V_i \leq 23V, T_j=25^\circ C$	-	20	175	mV
		$11V \leq V_i \leq 23V, T_j=25^\circ C$	-	12	125	
Quiescent Current	$I_Q$	$T_j=25^\circ C$	-	3	6.0	mA
		$T_j=125^\circ C$	-	-	5.5	
Quiescent Current Change	$\Delta I_Q$	$11V \leq V_i \leq 23V$	-	-	1.5	mA
		$1mA \leq I_o \leq 40mA$	-	-	0.1	
Output noise voltage	$V_N$	$T_A=25^\circ C, 10Hz \leq f \leq 100KHz$	-	60	-	$\mu V$
Ripple rejection	RR	$I_o=40mA, 12V \leq V_i \leq 23V, f=120Hz, T_j=25^\circ C$	37	57	-	dB
Dropout voltage	$V_i-V_o$	$T_j=25^\circ C, V_{IN}=14V, I_o=40mA$	-	1.7	-	V



78LXX

Three-Terminal Low Current Positive Voltage Regulators



## ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS

(V<sub>IN</sub>=15V, I<sub>O</sub>=40mA, 0°C < T<sub>j</sub> < 125°C, C<sub>I</sub>=0.33μF, C<sub>O</sub>=0.1μF, unless otherwise specified)

Parameter	Symbol	Test conditions	78L09			UNIT
			MIN	TYP	MAX	
Output voltage	V <sub>O</sub>	T <sub>j</sub> =25°C	8.6	9.0	9.4	V
		V <sub>i</sub> =11.5V-24V, I <sub>O</sub> =1mA-40mA	8.5	-	9.5	
		V <sub>i</sub> =15V, I <sub>O</sub> =1mA-70mA	8.5	-	9.5	
Load regulation	Reg <sub>load</sub>	T <sub>j</sub> =25°C, I <sub>O</sub> =1mA-100mA	-	15	90	mV
		T <sub>j</sub> =25°C, I <sub>O</sub> =1mA-40mA	-	8.0	40	
Line regulation	Reg <sub>line</sub>	11.5V≤V <sub>i</sub> ≤24V, T <sub>j</sub> =25°C	-	10	175	mV
		12V≤V <sub>i</sub> ≤24V, T <sub>j</sub> =25°C	-	8	125	
Quiescent Current	I <sub>Q</sub>	T <sub>j</sub> =25°C	-	3.0	6.0	mA
		T <sub>j</sub> =125°C	-	-	5.5	
Quiescent Current Change	ΔI <sub>Q</sub>	11V≤V <sub>i</sub> ≤23V	-	-	1.5	mA
		1mA≤I <sub>O</sub> ≤40mA	-	-	0.1	
Output noise voltage	V <sub>N</sub>	T <sub>A</sub> =25°C, 10Hz≤f≤100KHz	-	60	-	μV
Ripple rejection	RR	I <sub>O</sub> =40mA, 13V≤V <sub>i</sub> ≤24V, f=120Hz, T <sub>j</sub> =25°C	37	57	-	dB
Dropout voltage	V <sub>i</sub> -V <sub>O</sub>	T <sub>j</sub> =25°C, V <sub>IN</sub> =15V, I <sub>O</sub> =40mA	-	1.7	-	V



78LXX

Three-Terminal Low Current Positive Voltage Regulators



## ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS

(V<sub>IN</sub>=16V, I<sub>O</sub>=40mA, C<sub>IN</sub>=0.33μF, C<sub>O</sub>=0.1μF, T<sub>j</sub> = 0 to 125°C ,unless otherwise specified)

Parameter	Symbol	Test conditions	78L10			UNIT
			MIN	TYP	MAX	
Output voltage	V <sub>O</sub>	T <sub>J</sub> =25°C	9.6	10	10.4	V
Load regulation(Note1)	△Reg <sub>load</sub>	I <sub>O</sub> = 1 to 100mA, T <sub>j</sub> = 25°C	-	17	90	mV
		I <sub>O</sub> = 1 to 40mA, T <sub>j</sub> = 25°C	-	9	45	mV
Line regulation(Note1)	△Reg <sub>line</sub>	V <sub>i</sub> = 12.5 to 25V, T <sub>j</sub> = 25°C	-	100	210	mV
		V <sub>i</sub> = 13 to 25V, T <sub>j</sub> = 25°C	-	90	160	mV
Quiescent Current	I <sub>Q</sub>	T <sub>j</sub> = 25°C	-	2.0	3.0	mA
Quiescent Current Change	ΔI <sub>Q</sub>	V <sub>i</sub> = 13 to 25V, T <sub>j</sub> = 25°C	-	-	1.0	mA
Output Noise Voltage	V <sub>N</sub>	10Hz≤f≤100KHz	-	70	-	μV
Ripple Rejection	RR	V <sub>i</sub> = 13to23V, I <sub>O</sub> = 40mA, f = 120Hz	42	52	-	dB
Dropout Voltage	V <sub>D</sub>	T <sub>J</sub> =25°C V <sub>IN</sub> =16V,I <sub>O</sub> =40mA	-	1.7	-	V
Dropout voltage	V <sub>I</sub> -V <sub>O</sub>	I <sub>O</sub> = 5mA, T <sub>j</sub> = 0 to 125°C	-	0.9	-	mV/°C



78LXX

Three-Terminal Low Current Positive Voltage Regulators



## ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS

(V<sub>IN</sub>=19V, I<sub>O</sub>=40mA, 0°C < T<sub>j</sub> < 125°C, C<sub>I</sub>=0.33μF, C<sub>O</sub>=0.1μF, unless otherwise specified)

Parameter	Symbol	Test conditions	78L12			UNIT
			MIN	TYP	MAX	
Output voltage	V <sub>O</sub>	T <sub>j</sub> =25°C	11.5	12	12.5	V
		V <sub>i</sub> =14.5V-27V, I <sub>O</sub> =1mA-40mA	11.4	-	12.6	
		V <sub>i</sub> =19V, I <sub>O</sub> =1mA-70mA	11.4	-	12.6	
Load regulation	Reg <sub>load</sub>	T <sub>j</sub> =25°C, I <sub>O</sub> =1mA-100mA	-	20	100	mV
		T <sub>j</sub> =25°C, I <sub>O</sub> =1mA-40mA	-	10	50	
Line regulation	Reg <sub>line</sub>	14.5V≤V <sub>i</sub> ≤27V, T <sub>j</sub> =25°C	-	120	250	mV
		16V≤V <sub>i</sub> ≤27V, T <sub>j</sub> =25°C	-	100	200	
Quiescent Current	I <sub>Q</sub>	T <sub>j</sub> =25°C	-	4.2	6.5	mA
		T <sub>j</sub> =125°C	-	-	6.0	
Quiescent Current Change	ΔI <sub>Q</sub>	16V≤V <sub>i</sub> ≤27V	-	-	1.5	mA
		1mA≤I <sub>O</sub> ≤40mA	-	-	0.1	
Output Noise Voltage	V <sub>N</sub>	10Hz≤f≤100KHz, T <sub>A</sub> =25°C	-	80	-	μV
Ripple rejection	RR	I <sub>O</sub> =40mA, 15V≤V <sub>i</sub> ≤25V, f=120Hz, T <sub>j</sub> =25°C	37	42	--	dB
Dropout voltage	V <sub>i</sub> -V <sub>O</sub>	T <sub>j</sub> =25°C, V <sub>IN</sub> =19V, I <sub>O</sub> =40mA	-	1.7	-	V

## ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS

(V<sub>IN</sub>=23V, I<sub>O</sub>=40mA, 0°C < T<sub>j</sub> < 125°C, C<sub>I</sub>=0.33μF, C<sub>O</sub>=0.1μF, unless otherwise specified)

Parameter	Symbol	Test conditions	78L15			UNIT
			MIN	TYP	MAX	
Output voltage	V <sub>O</sub>	T <sub>j</sub> =25°C	14.4	15	15.6	V
		V <sub>i</sub> =17.5V-30V, I <sub>O</sub> =1mA-40mA	14.25	-	15.75	
		V <sub>i</sub> =23V, I <sub>O</sub> =1mA-70mA	14.25	-	15.75	
Load regulation	Reg <sub>load</sub>	T <sub>j</sub> =25°C, I <sub>O</sub> =1mA-100mA	-	25	150	mV
		T <sub>j</sub> =25°C, I <sub>O</sub> =1mA-40mA	-	12	75	
Line regulation	Reg <sub>line</sub>	17.5V≤V <sub>i</sub> ≤30V, T <sub>j</sub> =25°C	-	130	300	mV
		20V≤V <sub>i</sub> ≤30V, T <sub>j</sub> =25°C	-	110	250	
Quiescent Current	I <sub>Q</sub>	T <sub>j</sub> =25°C	-	4.4	6.5	mA
		T <sub>j</sub> =125°C	-	-	6.0	
Quiescent Current Change	ΔI <sub>Q</sub>	20V≤V <sub>i</sub> ≤30V	-	-	1.5	mA
		1mA≤I <sub>O</sub> ≤40mA	-	-	0.1	
Output noise voltage	V <sub>N</sub>	10Hz≤f≤100KHz, T <sub>A</sub> =25°C	-	90	-	μV
Ripple rejection	RR	I <sub>O</sub> =40mA, 18.5V≤V <sub>i</sub> ≤28.5V, f=120Hz, T <sub>j</sub> =25°C	34	39	-	dB
Dropout voltage	V <sub>i</sub> -V <sub>O</sub>	T <sub>j</sub> =25°C, V <sub>IN</sub> =23V, I <sub>O</sub> =40mA	-	1.7	-	V



78LXX

Three-Terminal Low Current Positive Voltage Regulators



## ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS

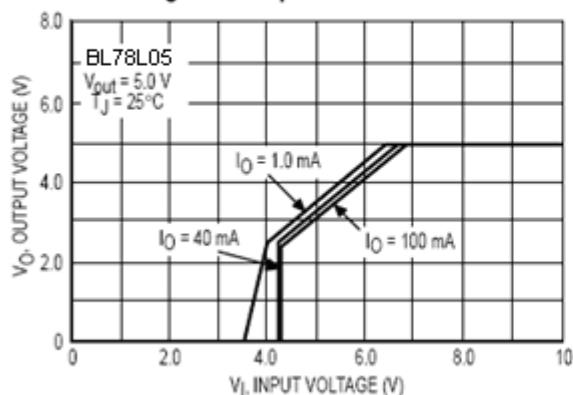
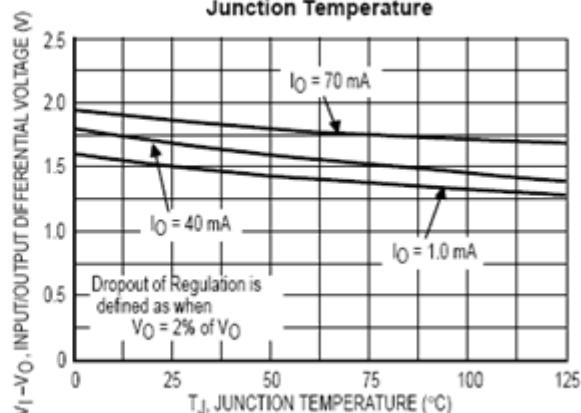
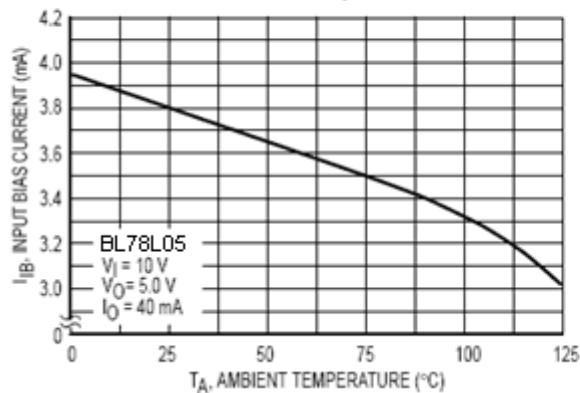
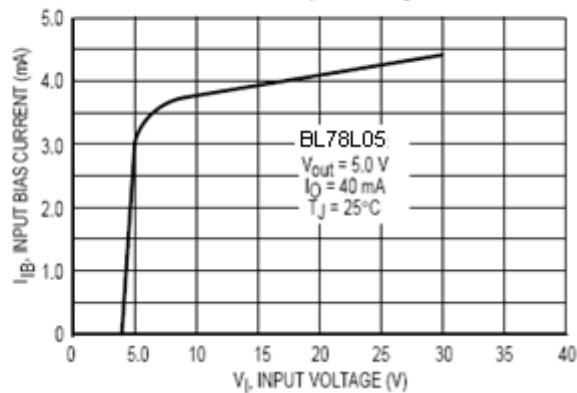
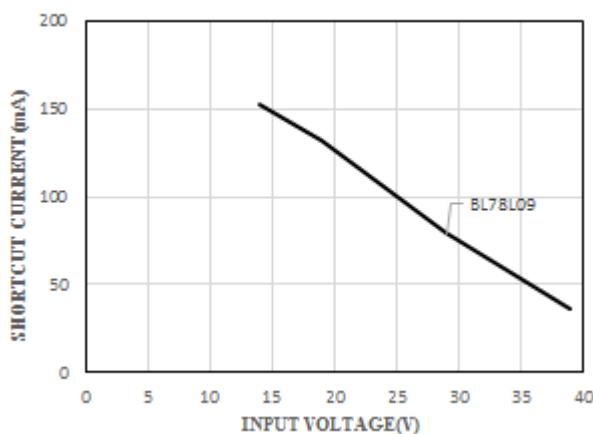
( $V_{IN}=27V$ ,  $I_o=40mA$ ,  $0^\circ C < T_j < 125^\circ C$ ,  $C_l=0.33\mu F$ ,  $C_o=0.1\mu F$ , unless otherwise specified)

Parameter	Symbol	Test conditions	78L18			UNIT
			MIN	TYP	MAX	
Output voltage	$V_o$	$T_j=25^\circ C$	17.3	18	18.7	V
		$V_i=20.7V-33V$ , $I_o=1mA-40mA$	17.1	-	18.9	
		$V_i=27V$ , $I_o=1mA-70mA$	17.1	-	18.9	
Load regulation	$Reg_{load}$	$T_j=25^\circ C$ , $I_o=1mA-100mA$	-	30	170	mV
		$T_j=25^\circ C$ , $I_o=1mA-40mA$	-	15	85	
Line regulation	$Reg_{line}$	$20.7V \leq V_i \leq 33V$ , $T_j=25^\circ C$	-	45	325	mV
		$21V \leq V_i \leq 33V$ , $T_j=25^\circ C$	-	35	275	
Quiescent Current	$I_Q$	$T_j=25^\circ C$	-	3.1	6.5	mA
		$T_j=125^\circ C$	-	-	6.0	
Quiescent Current Change	$\Delta I_Q$	$21V \leq V_i \leq 33V$	-	-	1.5	mA
		$1mA \leq I_o \leq 40mA$	-	-	0.1	
Output Noise Voltage	$V_N$	$10Hz \leq f \leq 100KHz$ , $T_A=25^\circ C$	-	150	-	$\mu V$
Ripple rejection	$RR$	$I_o=40mA$ , $23V \leq V_i \leq 33V$ , $f=120Hz$ , $T_j=25^\circ C$	33	48	-	dB
Dropout voltage	$V_i-V_o$	$T_j=25^\circ C$ , $V_{IN}=27V$ , $I_o=40mA$	-	1.7	-	V

## ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS

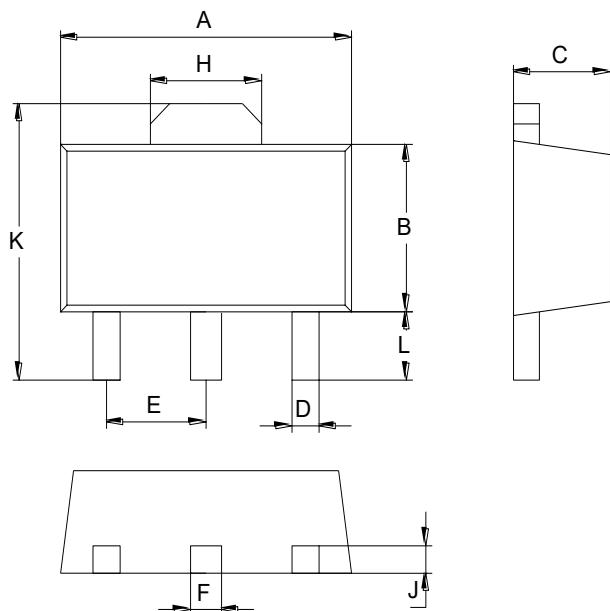
( $V_{IN}=33V$ ,  $I_o=40mA$ ,  $0^\circ C < T_j < 125^\circ C$ ,  $C_l=0.33\mu F$ ,  $C_o=0.1\mu F$ , unless otherwise specified)

Parameter	Symbol	Test conditions	78L24			UNIT
			MIN	TYP	MAX	
Output voltage	$V_o$	$T_j=25^\circ C$	23	24	25	V
		$V_i=27V-38V$ , $I_o=1mA-40mA$	22.8	-	25.2	
		$V_i=27V-33V$ , $I_o=1mA-70mA$	22.8	-	25.2	
Load regulation	$\Delta Reg_{load}$	$T_j=25^\circ C$ , $I_o=1mA-100mA$	-	40	200	mV
		$T_j=25^\circ C$ , $I_o=1mA-40mA$	-	20	100	
Line regulation	$\Delta Reg_{line}$	$28V \leq V_i \leq 80V$ , $T_j=25^\circ C$	-	50	300	mV
		$27V \leq V_i \leq 38V$ , $T_j=25^\circ C$	-	60	350	
Quiescent Current	$I_Q$	$T_j=25^\circ C$	-	3.1	6.5	mA
		$T_j=125^\circ C$	-	-	6.0	
Quiescent Current Change	$\Delta I_Q$	$28V \leq V_i \leq 38V$	-	-	1.5	mA
		$1mA \leq I_o \leq 40mA$	-	-	0.1	
Output noise voltage	$V_N$	$10Hz \leq f \leq 100KHz$ , $T_A=25^\circ C$	-	200	-	$\mu V$
Ripple rejection	$RR$	$I_o=40mA$ , $29V \leq V_i \leq 35V$ , $f=120Hz$ , $T_j=25^\circ C$	31	45	-	dB
Dropout voltage	$V_i-V_o$	$T_j=25^\circ C$ , $V_{IN}=33V$ , $I_o=40mA$	-	1.7	-	V


**TYPICAL CHARACTERISTICS @ Ta=25°C unless otherwise specified**
**Figure 1. Dropout Characteristics**

**Figure 2. Dropout Voltage versus Junction Temperature**

**Figure 3. Input Bias Current versus Ambient Temperature**

**Figure 4. Input Bias Current versus Input Voltage**

**Figure 5. Shortcut Current vs. Input Voltage**




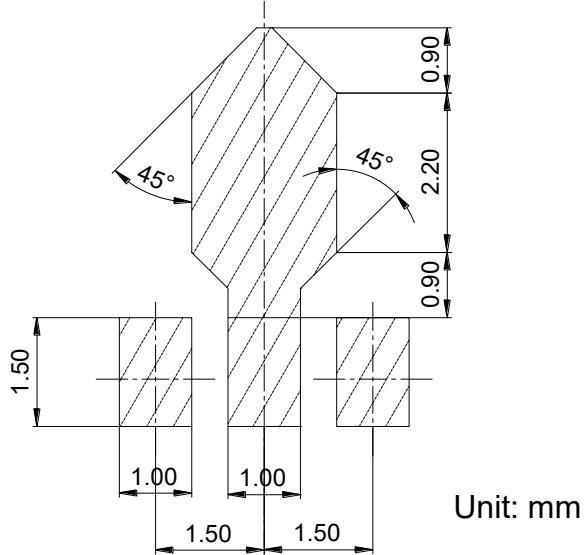
## PACKAGE OUTLINE



SOT-89		
Dim	Min	Max
A	4.30	4.70
B	2.25	2.65
C	1.30	1.70
D	0.30	0.50
E	1.40	1.60
F	0.38	0.58
H	1.60	1.80
J	0.30	0.50
L	0.90	1.10
K	3.95	4.35

All Dimensions in mm

## SOLDERING FOOTPRINT



## PACKAGE INFORMATION

Device	Package	Shipping
78LXX	SOT-89	1000 pcs / Tape & Reel